



AGÊNCIA
PORTUGUESA
DO AMBIENTE



A FRAMEWORK FOR TRAINING OF FIRST RESPONDERS AND INTERVENTION TEAMS

17th European ALARA Network workshop on "ALARA in emergency exposure situations"

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- NR emergencies response framework
- Relevant national entities
- The training framework
- Implementation
- Relevant results
- On-going and future work

NR Emergencies Response Framework

Nº 170 — 25 de Julho de 2002	DIÁRIO DA REPÚBLICA — I SÉRIE A	5473
Organismos prejudiciais	Zona protegida: território de	
c) Fungos		
1 — <i>Gymnosporangioidea</i> 2 — <i>Commenicellidae</i> (Lag.) Morelet 3 — <i>Hymenomycetidae</i> (Weltz.) J. Miller	Gretas: Irlanda, Reino Unido (Irlanda do Norte); Irlanda, Reino Unido (Irlanda do Norte).	
d) Virus e organismos alia		
1 — <i>Baculovirus</i> 2 — <i>Tarsozoon spissatum</i> 3 — <i>Cistrovirus</i> (especies europeias)	Dinamarca, França (Bretanha), Irlanda, Portugal (Açores), Portugal, Sardenha (P), Reino Unido (Irlanda do Norte); França, Sardenha (P), Irlanda, Portugal. Gretas, França (Côrsega), Itália, Portugal.	
© (*) Zona protegida mencionada no art.º 28º da Lei de 2001.		

Decreto-Lei n.º 173/2002
de 25 de Julho

O Decreto-Lei n.º 34/2001, de 8 de Fevereiro, que institui um regime de modulação aplicável aos pagamentos concedidos aos agricultores no âmbito da política agrícola comum (PAC), foi suspenso pelo Decreto-Lei n.º 281/2001, de 25 de Outubro, visto a sua entrada em vigor, ficando, assim, aprovado o dia de Junho.

No entanto, termos que a facilidade prevista no Regulamento (CE) n.º 1239, do Conselho, de 17 de Maio de 1999, dos Estados-Membros reduziram os montantes dos pagamentos atribuídos pela PAC aos agricultores, ficaram, por consequência, as medidas de modulação adoptadas no âmbito do Plano de Desenvolvimento Rural de acordo com critérios nacionais, foi introduzida em Portugal.

Razões de injustiça relativa descentradas, quer da não aplicação de determinados regimes a todos os agricultores da União Europeia, com a consequente discriminação negativa da agricultura e dos agricultores nacionais, quer da diferenciação de critérios adoptados pelos Estados-Membros que optaram pela sua aplicação, criando assim uma desvantagem para a agricultura, exige este Decreto a revogação imediata das citadas disposições.

Só assim se abrirá caminho a uma intervenção determinada a nível europeu, que vise a criação de um regime assente em base obrigatória e comum a todos os Estados-Membros, garante da salvaguarda dos interesses nacionais.

Foram ouvidos os órgãos de governo próprio das Regiões Autónomas.

Assim:
Nos termos da alínea a) do n.º 1 do artigo 198.º da Constituição, o Governo decreta o seguinte:

Artigo único

São revogados os Decretos-Leis n.ºs 34/2001, de 8 de Fevereiro, e 281/2001, de 25 de Outubro.

Visto e aprovado em Conselho de Ministros de 6 de Junho de 2002. — José Manuel Durão Barroso — Maria Manuela Dias Ferreira Leite — Armando José Cordero Seixas Pinto.

Promulgado em 9 de Julho de 2002.

Publique-se.

O Presidente da República, JORGE SAMPAIO.

Referendado em 15 de Julho de 2002.

O Primeiro-Ministro, José Manuel Durão Barroso.



Directiva Operacional Nacional nº 3 – NRBQ

Dispositivo Integrado de Operações Nuclear, Radiológico, Biológico e Químico

Outubro de 2010



CADERNOS
TÉCNICOS
PROCIV

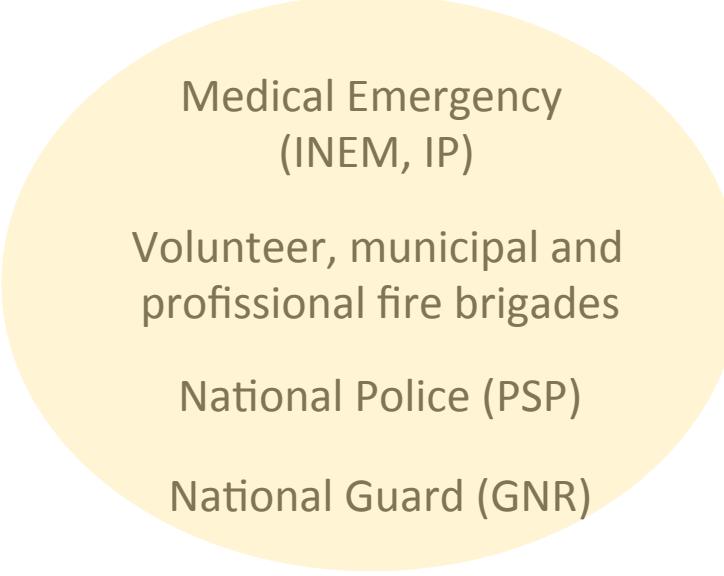
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Manual de Intervenção em Emergências Radiológicas

EDIÇÃO:
AUTORIDADE NACIONAL DE PROTEÇÃO CIVIL
SETEMBRO DE 2009



Relevant National Organizations – First Responders



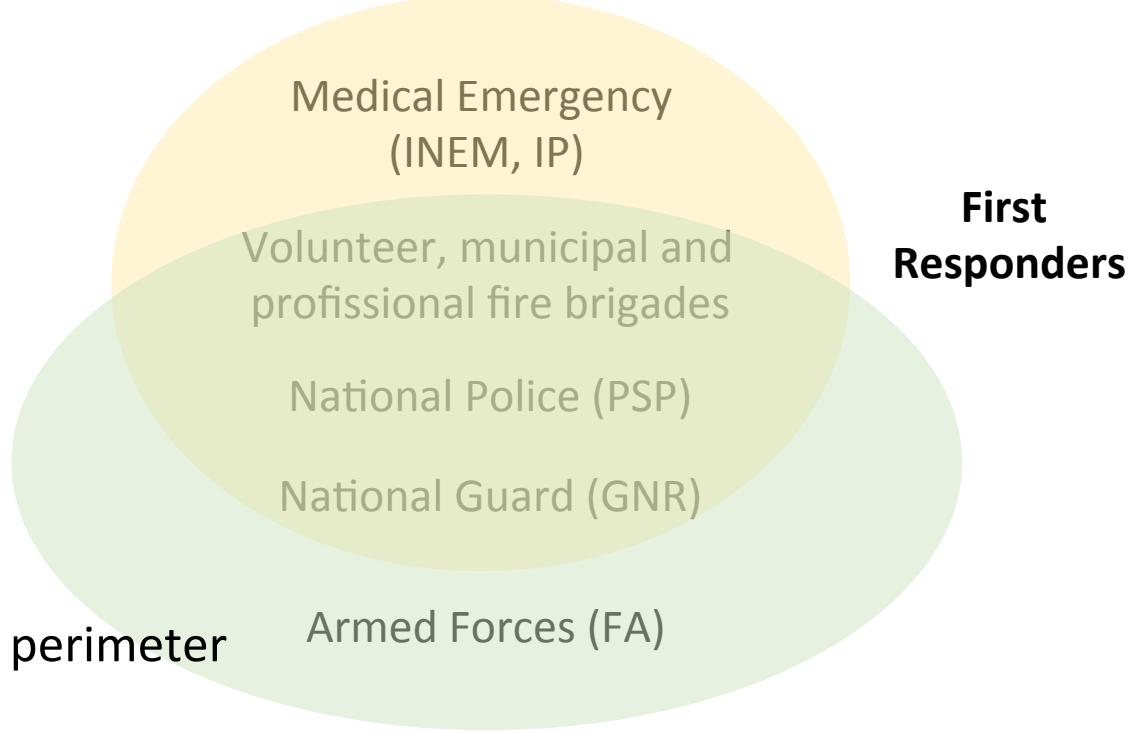
First Responders

- Identify the NR emergency
- establish an initial safety perimeter
- provide feedback to the Incident Commander
- assist people and protect the population

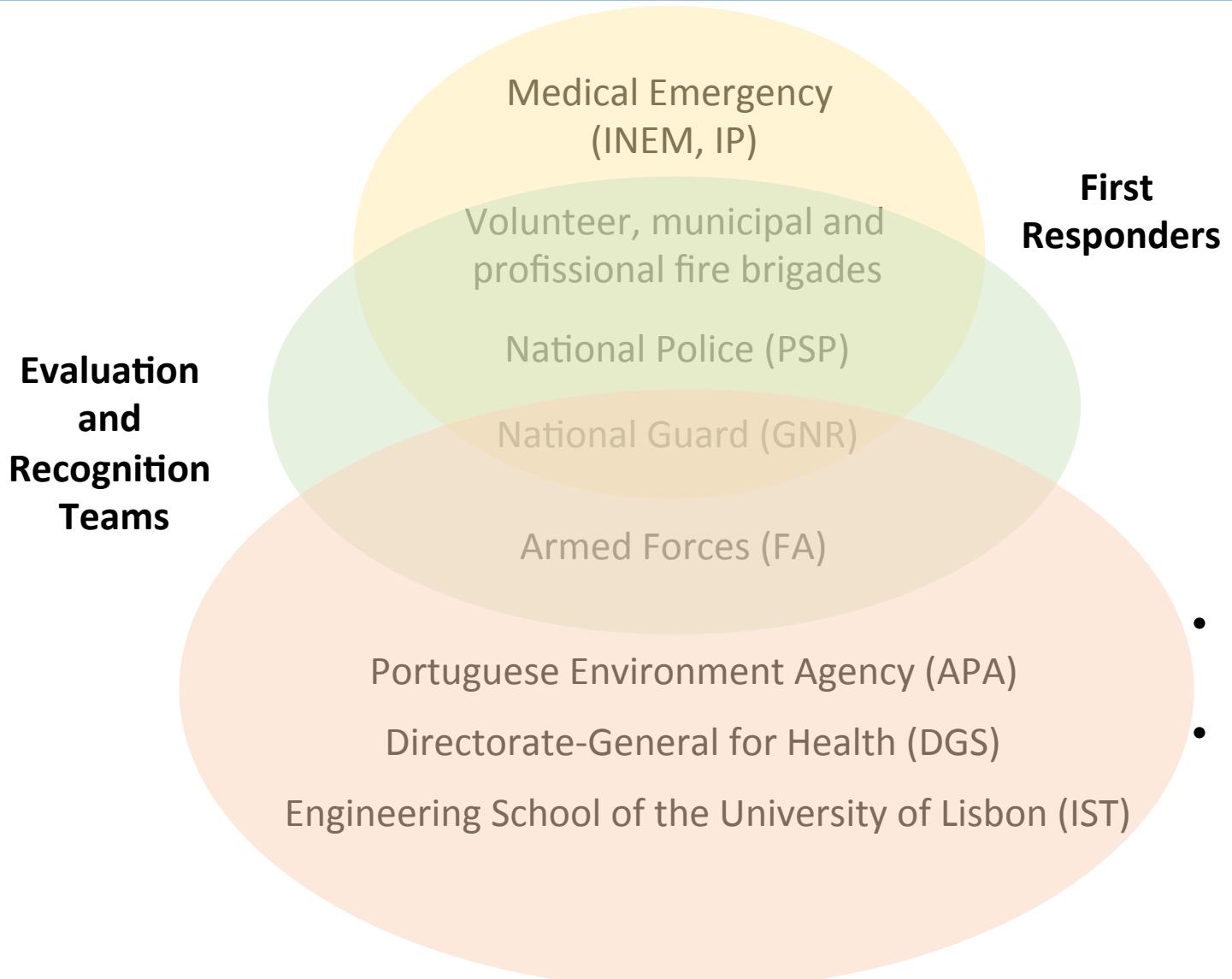
Relevant National Organizations – ERAS

Evaluation and Recognition Teams

- assess the situation
- establish an initial safety perimeter
- gather information for complementary intervention procedures
- assist people and protect the population and the operational teams



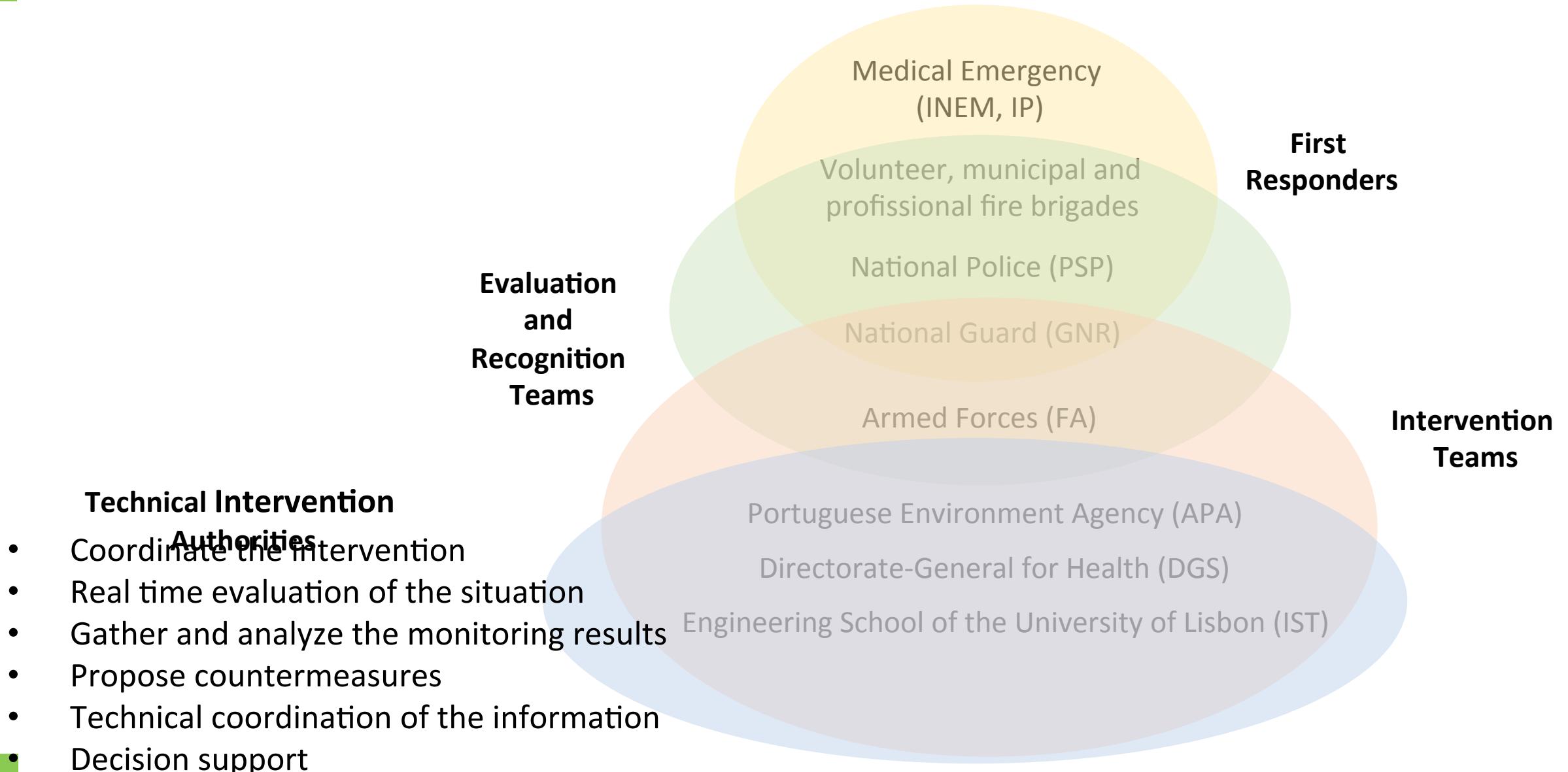
Relevant National Organizations – Intervention Teams



Intervention Teams

- Implement the procedures established in the Guidance
- Follow the instructions of the ATI

Relevant National Organizations – ATI



Relevant National Organizations

Several organizations feeding the Incident Commander with data

Technical Intervention Authorities

Evaluation and Recognition Teams

First Responders

Intervention Teams



How to Harmonize Information

These Organizations may have different capabilities, equipment, procedures and training programs, as a result of their individual needs and competences.

Incoming results from measurements performed:

- ✓ Using different equipment
- ✓ Using different procedures
- ✓ From different operators
- ✓ Organizations with different risk perception



Risk evaluation for an effective decision

The First “All Together” Exercise

LivEx/ConvEx-3
(IAEA)

2008



Main Outcome

The need for joint training and coordination

The Training Framework – Foundation Training

Promoted by:

- ✓ National Committee for Radiological Emergencies (CNER)
- ✓ Organization by ANPC

Short extent:

- ✓ 2,5 days duration

Mixed approach:

- ✓ Lectures
- ✓ LiveEx demonstration

Aims:

- ✓ Operationalization of ANPC guidance documents
- ✓ Identification of the participating organizations and their role(s) in a NR emergency
- ✓ Promotion of the cooperation between the different national authorities involved in a NR emergency
- ✓ Train the Trainers

Radiological Emergencies Training Course (CER)

The Training Framework - Foundation Training

Radiological Emergencies Training Course (CER)

Participants

- More than 150 trainees in 3 CER
- 30 different organizations from national and regional level
 - Civil Protection
 - Armed forces
 - Firefighters
 - Forensics
 - Law enforcement
 - Intelligence
 - Health
 - Public institutions
 - Competent Authorities
 - ATI
 -

The Training Framework – Exercises

Aims:

- ✓ Share experience
- ✓ Work with real radiation sources
- ✓ Simulate realistic scenarios
- ✓ Interagency team work

- 
- **LivEx**
 - **TTX**

Implementation

LivEx/ConvEx-3
(IAEA)

2008

2012

1st CER
(Including a LivEX demonstration)



Implementation

LivEx/ConvEx-3
(IAEA)

2008

2012

LivEx/ConvEx-3
(IAEA)

CURIEX
(Almaraz NPP, Spain)

2013

1st CER
(Including a LivEX demonstration)



Implementation

LivEx/ConvEx-3
(IAEA)

2008



1st CER
(Including a LivEX)

LivEx/ConvEx-3
(IAEA)

CURIEX
(Almaraz NPP, Spain)

2012

2013

2014

2015

2nd CER
(Including interactive demonstration)



3rd CER
(Including interactive demonstration)

The Training Framework – Capacity Building Exercises

Aims:

- ✓ Share experience
- ✓ Work with real radiation sources
- ✓ Simulate real scenarios
- ✓ Interagency team work
- ✓ Work in different radiological background areas

- **LivEx**
- **TTX**

Capacity building exercises

- Radiation detection techniques and procedures
- Sampling procedures
- Decontamination techniques and procedures

Implementation

LivEx/ConvEx-3
(IAEA)

2008

2012

LivEx/ConvEx-3
(IAEA)

CURIEX
(Almaraz NPP, Spain)

2013

1st CER
(Including a LivEX demonstration)

2014

2nd CER
(Including interactive demonstration)

2015

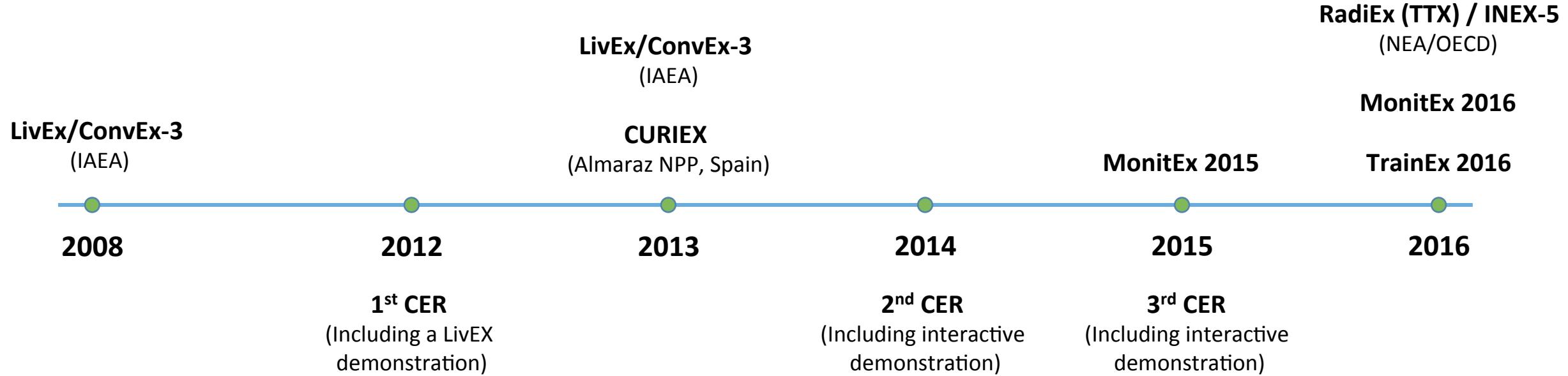
3rd CER
(Including interactive demonstration)



MonitEx 2015



Implementation



Implementation

TrainEx 2016



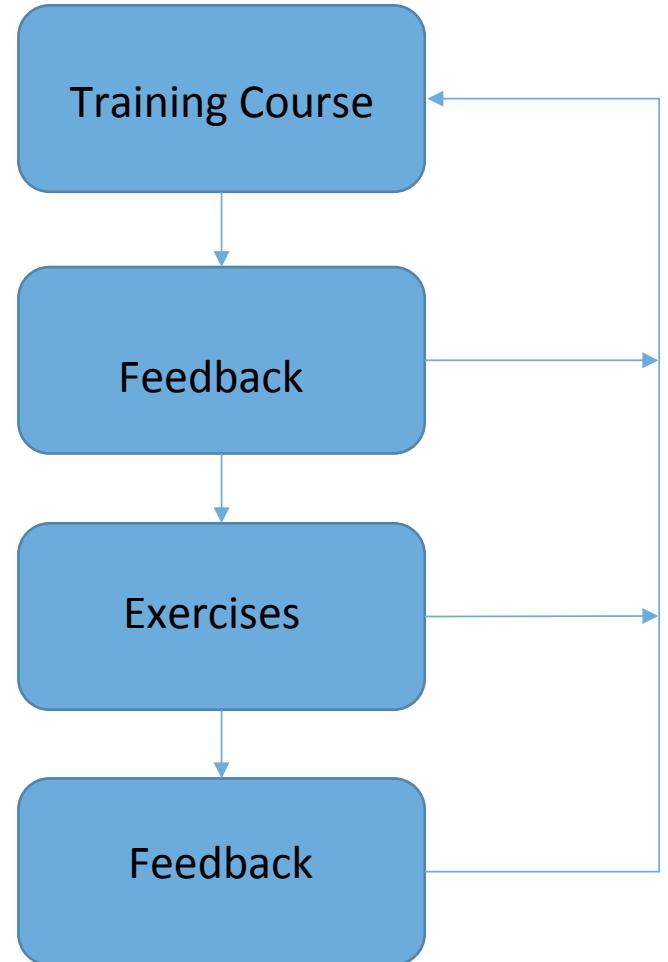
**RadiEx (TTX) / INEX-5
(NEA/OECD)**

MonitEx 2016



Feedback

- CNER is the formal forum for evaluation of courses and exercises
- Evaluation includes:
 - participant's feedback during the courses and exercises
 - collecting written comments through a survey
 - producing an evaluation report for each course and exercises by ANPC
- The main modification proposals are discussed in:
 - course preparatory meeting with the trainers
 - Institutional plenary meeting of CNER
- **The current feedback is promising**

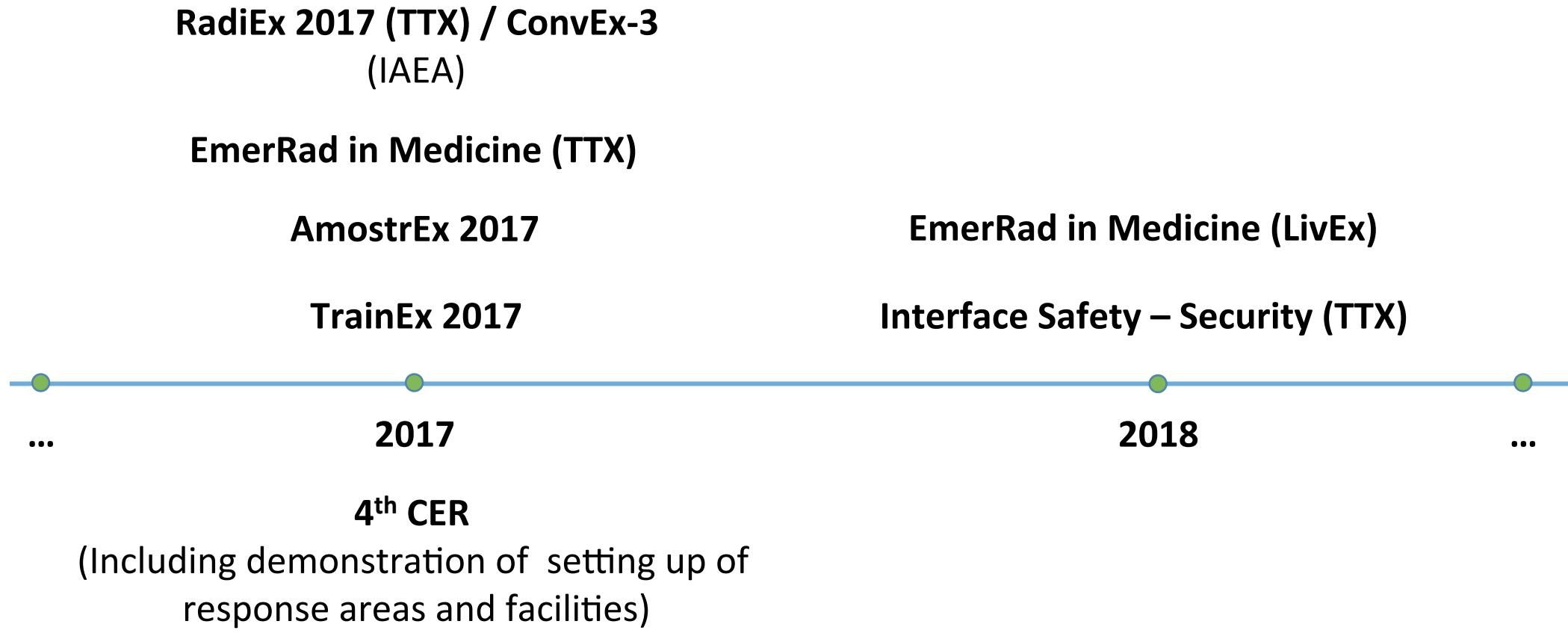


Relevant Results

- ✓ Capacity building
- ✓ Setting and adjusting safety areas
- ✓ Harmonization of risk perception – “evaluate your risk” and “evaluate the risk”
- ✓ Perception of the radiological background effect
- ✓ “See more than what your equipment shows you”
- ✓ Team building – “know your partner”
- ✓ **Interagency improved collaboration**

(e.g.: CELULEX, participation/collaboration in internal trainings (with armed and security forces))

On-Going and Future Work



Thank you!



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